

### UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY REGION 8

1595 Wynkoop Street
DENVER, COLORADO 80202-1129
Phone 800-227-8917
http://www.epa.gov/region08

MAR 2 1 2017

2017 MAR 21 AM 9: 27



Ref: 8ENF-W-SDW

# CERTIFIED MAIL RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

Larry Cage, Owner and /or Operator Linda Cage, Owner and /or Operator Billy Cage, Owner and /or Operator Patricia Cage, Owner and /or Operator Devils Tower View 476 Highway 24 Devils Tower, Wyoming 82714

Re: Administrative Order issued regarding Devils Tower View, PWS ID #5601516, Docket No. **SDWA-08-2017-0010** 

Dear Messrs. and Mmes. Cage:

Enclosed is an Administrative Order (Order) issued by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency under the authority of section 1414(g) of the Safe Drinking Water Act, 42 U.S.C. §300g-3(g). Among other things, the Order alleges that you, as owners and/or operators of the Devils Tower View Public Water System, have violated the National Primary Drinking Water Regulations (Drinking Water Regulations) at 40 C.F.R. part 141.

This Order is effective upon the date received. Please review the Order and within 10 days provide the EPA with any information you believe the EPA may not have (any monitoring that may have been done but not submitted, any updates to the numbers of connections and/or individuals served, etc.). If the EPA does not hear from you, the EPA will assume our information is correct.

If you comply with the Order, the EPA may close the Order without further action. Failure to comply with the Order may lead to substantial civil penalties and/or a federal court injunction ordering compliance.

The Small Business Regulatory Enforcement and Fairness Act (SBREFA) may apply to this situation. Enclosed is a small business information sheet, outlining compliance assistance resources available to small businesses and small governments, in case these are relevant. SBREFA does not eliminate the responsibility to comply with the Order or the Drinking Water Regulations.

To submit information or request an informal conference with the EPA, please contact Metea Wright at the above address (with the mailcode 8ENF-W-SDW), via email at wright.metea@epa.gov, or by phone at (800) 227-8917, extension 6023 or (303) 312-6023.

Any questions from your attorney should be directed to Mia Bearley, Enforcement Attorney, who may be reached at the above address (with the mailcode 8ENF-L), via email at bearley.mia@epa.gov, or by phone at (800) 227-8917, extension 6554 or (303) 312-6554.

We urge your prompt attention to this matter.

Sincerely.

Arturo Palomares, Director

Water Technical Enforcement Program

Office of Enforcement, Compliance

and Environmental Justice

### Enclosures

cc: WY DEQ/ DOH (via email)

Missy Haniewicz, EPA Regional Hearing Clerk Larry Cage (via email) devilstowercage@aol.com



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FILED EPA REGION VIII HEARING CLERK

Ref: 8ENF-W-SDW

<u>CERTIFIED MAIL</u> RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

Crook County Commissioners c/o Kelly B. Dennis, Chair P.O. Box 37 Sundance, Wyoming 82701

Re: Administrative Order issued regarding Devils Tower View, PWS ID #5601516 Docket No.spwa-08-2017-0010

Dear Commissioners:

The Safe Drinking Water Act requires that the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency notify locally elected officials of certain enforcement actions taken in their area.

An Administrative Order (Order) is being issued to Larry Cage, Linda Cage, Billy Cage, and Patricia Cage, as owners of the Devils Tower View Public Water System (System), located in Crook County, directing them to comply with the National Primary Drinking Water Regulations. The violations alleged in the Order include failure to monitor the System's water for total coliforms and failure to report the violations to the EPA.

For more details, a copy of the Order is enclosed for your information. The Order does not require any response or action by the County Commission. If you have any questions regarding this Order, please contact Metea Wright at (303) 312-6023.

Sincerely

Arturo Palomares, Director

Water Technical Enforcement Program

Office of Enforcement, Compliance

and Environmental Justice

Enclosure

## UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY REGION 8

	2017 MAR 2   AM	9:27
IN THE MATTER OF:	) cuen	
	) Docket No. SDWA_08_2017_0	Docket No. SDWA-08-2017-0010
Larry Cage,	HEARING CL	
Linda Cage,	) HEARING G	Cun
Billy Cage, and	)	
Patricia Cage	)	
	) ADMINISTRATIVE ORD	$\mathbf{E}\mathbf{R}$
	)	
Respondents.	<u> </u>	

- 1. This Order is issued under the authority vested in the Administrator of the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) by section 1414(g) of the Safe Drinking Water Act (Act), 42 U.S.C. § 300g-3(g), as properly delegated to the undersigned officials.
- 2. Larry Cage, Linda Cage, Billy Cage, and Patricia Cage (Respondents) are individuals who own and/or operate the Devils Tower View Public Water System (System), which provides piped water to the public in Crook County, Wyoming for human consumption.
- 3. The System accesses water from one well. The water is treated by chlorination. The System operates seasonally from June to September.
- 4. The System has approximately 1 service connection and/or regularly serves an average of approximately 40 individuals daily at least 60 days out of the year. Therefore, the System is a "public water system" as defined in section 1401(4) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300f(4), and 40 C.F.R. § 141.2. The System is also a "transient, non-community water system" as defined in 40 C.F.R. § 141.2.
- 5. Respondents are subject to the Act and the National Primary Drinking Water Regulations (Drinking Water Regulations) at 40 C.F.R. part 141. The Drinking Water Regulations are "applicable requirements" as defined in section 1414(i) of the Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300g-3(i).
- 6. The Drinking Water Regulations include monitoring requirements. The EPA has sent Respondents annual notifications of the specific monitoring requirements that apply to the System.

### **VIOLATIONS**

- 7. Respondents are required to monitor the System's water monthly for total coliform bacteria every month it is in operation. 40 C.F.R. § 141.853-858. Respondents failed to monitor the System's water for total coliform bacteria during July and August 2016 and, therefore, violated this requirement.
- 8. Respondents are required to report any failure to comply with any coliform monitoring requirement to the EPA within 10 days after discovering the violation. 40 C.F.R. § 141.861(a)(4). Respondents failed to report the violations cited in paragraph 7 above, to the EPA and, therefore, violated this requirement.

Larry Cage, Linda Cage, Billy Cage and Patricia Cage Devils Tower View Public Water System Page 2 of 3

### ORDER

Based on the above violations, Respondents are ordered to perform the following actions upon Respondents' receipt of this Order (unless a different deadline is specified below):

- 9. Respondents shall monitor the System's water each year during June, July, August, and September for total coliform bacteria and, if any sample is positive for total coliform, collect three repeat samples as required by 40 C.F.R. 141.853-858. Respondents shall report analytical results to the EPA within the first 10 days following the month in which Respondents receive sample results, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 141.31(a). Respondents shall report any violation of coliform monitoring requirements in 40 C.F.R. part 141 to the EPA within 10 days after discovering the violation, as required by 40 C.F.R. § 141.861(a)(4).
- 10. If the number of individuals served by the System falls below an average of 25 daily at least 60 days of the year, Respondents shall notify the EPA in writing within 10 days.
- 11. This Order shall be binding on Respondents, their assigns or heirs, and any person (e.g., employee, contractor, or other agent) acting in concert with Respondents.
- 12. If Respondents (a) lease or sell the System to another person or entity, or (b) contract with or hire any other person or entity to operate the System, Respondents shall, no later than the date of such lease, sale, or other contract, provide a copy of this Order to the lessee, purchaser, or contractor. No later than 10 days thereafter, Respondents shall notify the EPA in writing of the lease, sale, or other contract, with such notification to include the name and contact information of the person who has leased, bought, or contracted to operate the System. Respondents shall remain obligated to comply with this Order even if Respondents lease the System to another person or entity or hire another person or entity to operate the System.
- 13. Respondents shall send all reporting and notifications required by this Order in writing to:

U.S. EPA Region 8 (8WP-SDA) 1595 Wynkoop Street Denver, Colorado 80202-1129 Email: R8DWU@epa.gov Fax 1-877-876-9101

### **GENERAL PROVISIONS**

14. This Order shall not constitute a waiver, suspension, or modification of any requirement of the Act or the Drinking Water Regulations. Issuance of this Order is not an election by the EPA to forgo any civil or criminal action.

Larry Cage, Linda Cage, Billy Cage and Patricia Cage Devils Tower View Public Water System Page 3 of 3

- 15. Violation of any part of this Order or the Drinking Water Regulations may subject Respondents to a civil penalty of up to \$54,789 (as adjusted for inflation) per day of violation and/or a court injunction ordering compliance. 42 U.S.C. § 300g-3; 40 C.F.R. part 19; 82 Fed. Reg. 3633 (January 15, 2017).
- 16. Respondents may seek federal judicial review of this Order pursuant to section 1448(a) of the Safe Drinking Water Act, 42 U.S.C. § 300j-7(a).
- 17. This Order is effective upon receipt by Respondents and will continue to be in effect until closed by the EPA.

Issued: March 21, 2017.

James H. Eppers, Supervisory Attorney

Legal Enforcement Program

Office of Enforcement, Compliance

and Environmental Justice

Arturo Palomares, Director

Water Technical Enforcement Program

Office of Enforcement, Compliance

and Environmental Justice



### U.S. EPA Small Business Resources Information Sheet

The United States Environmental Protection Agency provides an array of resources to help small businesses understand and comply with federal and state environmental laws. In addition to helping small businesses understand their environmental obligations and improve compliance, these resources will also help such businesses find cost-effective ways to comply through pollution prevention techniques and innovative technologies.

### Small Business Programs

www.epa.gov/smallbusiness EPA's Office of Small Business Programs (OSBP) advocates and fosters opportunities for direct and indirect partnerships, contracts, and sub-agreements for small businesses and socio-economically disadvantaged businesses.

### EPA's Asbestos Small Business Ombudsman

www.epa.gov/sbo or 1-800-368-5888 The EPA Asbestos and Small Business Ombudsman (ASBO) serves as a conduit for small businesses to access EPA and facilitates communications between the small business community and the Agency.

## EPA's Compliance Assistance Homepage

www2.epa.gov/compliance This page is a gateway industry and statute-specific environmental resources, from extensive webbased information to hotlines and compliance assistance specialists.

### EPA's Compliance Assistance Centers

www.assistancecenters.net EPA's Compliance Assistance Centers provide information targeted to industries with many small businesses. They were developed in partnership with industry, universities and other federal and state agencies.

### Agriculture

www.epa.gov/agriculture/

### Automotive Recycling

www.ecarcenter.org

# Automotive Service and Repair ccar-greenlink.org/ or 1-888-GRN-LINK

Chemical Manufacturing www.chemalliance.org

#### Construction

www.cicacenter.org or 1-734-995-4911

#### Education

www.campuserc.org

### Food Processing www.fpeac.org

### Healthcare

www.hercenter.org

### Local Government www.lgean.org

## Metal Finishing www.nmfrc.org

Paints and Coatings www.paintcenter.org

#### Printing

www.pneac.org

#### **Ports**

www.portcompliance.org

#### **Transportation**

www.tercenter.org

### U.S. Border Compliance and Import/Export Issues

www.bordercenter.org

### EPA Hotlines, Helplines and Clearinghouses

www2.epa.gov/home/epahotlines EPA sponsors many free hotlines and clearinghouses that provide convenient assistance regarding environmental requirements. Some examples are:

### Clean Air Technology Center (CATC) Info-line

www.epa.gov/ttn/catc or 1-919-541-

### Superfund, TRI, EPCRA, RMP and Oil Information Center

www.epa.gov/superfund/contacts/infocenter/index.htm or 1-800-424-

### EPA Imported Vehicles and Engines Public Helpline

www.epa.gov/otaq/imports or 734-214-4100

### National Pesticide Information Center

www.npic.orst.edu/ or 1-800-858-7378

#### **National Response Center**

Hotline to report oil and hazardous substance spills - www.nrc.uscg.mil or 1-800-424-8802

# Pollution Prevention Information Clearinghouse (PPIC) - www.epa. gov/opptintr/ppic or 1-202-566-0799

# Safe Drinking Water Hotline - www.epa.gov/drink/hotline/index.cfm or 1-800-426-4791

### Small Business Resources

### Stratospheric Ozone Protection Hotline

www.epa.gov/ozone/comments.htm or 1-800-296-1996

Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Hotline tsca-hotline@epa.gov or 1-202-554-1404

#### **Small Entity Compliance Guides**

http://www.epa.gov/sbrefa/compliance-guides.html EPA publishes a Small Entity Compliance Guide (SECG) for every rule for which the Agency has prepared a final regulatory flexibility analysis, in accordance with Section 604 of the Regulatory Flexibility Act (RFA).

#### Regional Small Business Liaisons

http://www.epa.gov/sbo/rsbl.htm
The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Regional
Small Business Liaison (RSBL) is the primary regional
contact and often the expert on small business assistance,
advocacy, and outreach. The RSBL is the regional voice for

the EPA Asbestos and Small Business Ombudsman (ASBO).

#### **State Resource Locators**

www.envcap.org/statetools

The Locators provide state-specific contacts, regulations and resources covering the major environmental laws.

### State Small Business Environmental Assistance Programs (SBEAPs)

www.epa.gov/sbo/507program.htm

State SBEAPs help small businesses and assistance providers understand environmental requirements and sustainable business practices through workshops, trainings and site visits.

### **EPA's Tribal Portal**

www.epa.gov/tribalportal/

The Portal provides access to information on environmental issues, laws, and resources related to federally recognized tribes.

#### **EPA Compliance Incentives**

EPA provides incentives for environmental compliance. By participating in compliance assistance programs or voluntarily disclosing and promptly correcting violations before an enforcement action has been initiated, businesses may be eligible for penalty waivers or reductions. EPA has two such policies that may apply to small businesses:

#### **EPA's Small Business Compliance Policy**

www2.epa.gov/enforcement/small-businesses-and-enforcement This Policy offers small businesses special incentives to come into compliance voluntarily.

#### **EPA's Audit Policy**

www2.epa.gov/compliance/epas-audit-policy The Policy provides incentives to all businesses that voluntarily discover, promptly disclose and expeditiously correct their noncompliance.

### Commenting on Federal Enforcement Actions and Compliance Activities

The Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act (SBREFA) established a SBREFA Ombudsman and 10 Regional Fairness Boards to receive comments from small businesses about federal agency enforcement actions. If you believe that you fall within the Small Business Administration's definition of a small business (based on your North American Industry Classification System designation, number of employees or annual receipts, as defined at 13 C.F.R. 121.201; in most cases, this means a business with 500 or fewer employees), and wish to comment on federal enforcement and compliance activities, call the SBREFA Ombudsman's toll-free number at 1-888-REG-FAIR (1-888-734-3247).

Every small business that is the subject of an enforcement or compliance action is entitled to comment on the Agency's actions without fear of retaliation. EPA employees are prohibited from using enforcement or any other means of retaliation against any member of the regulated community in response to comments made under SBREFA.

#### Your Duty to Comply

If you receive compliance assistance or submit a comment to the SBREFA Ombudsman or Regional Fairness Boards, you still have the duty to comply with the law, including providing timely responses to EPA information requests, administrative or civil complaints, other enforcement actions or communications. The assistance information and comment processes do not give you any new rights or defenses in any enforcement action. These processes also do not affect EPA's obligation to protect public health or the environment under any of the environmental statutes it enforces, including the right to take emergency remedial or emergency response actions when appropriate. Those decisions will be based on the facts in each situation. The SBREFA Ombudsman and Fairness Boards do not participate in resolving EPA's enforcement actions. Also, remember that to preserve your rights, you need to comply with all rules governing the enforcement process.

EPA is disseminating this information to you without making a determination that your business or organization is a small business as defined by Section 222 of the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act or related provisions.